

Construindo aplicações de negócio privadas com protocolo zero-knowledge proof (ZKP)

**BLOCKCHAIN** 

TDC SP'19



DANILO ZABEU BLOCKCHAIN LEAD



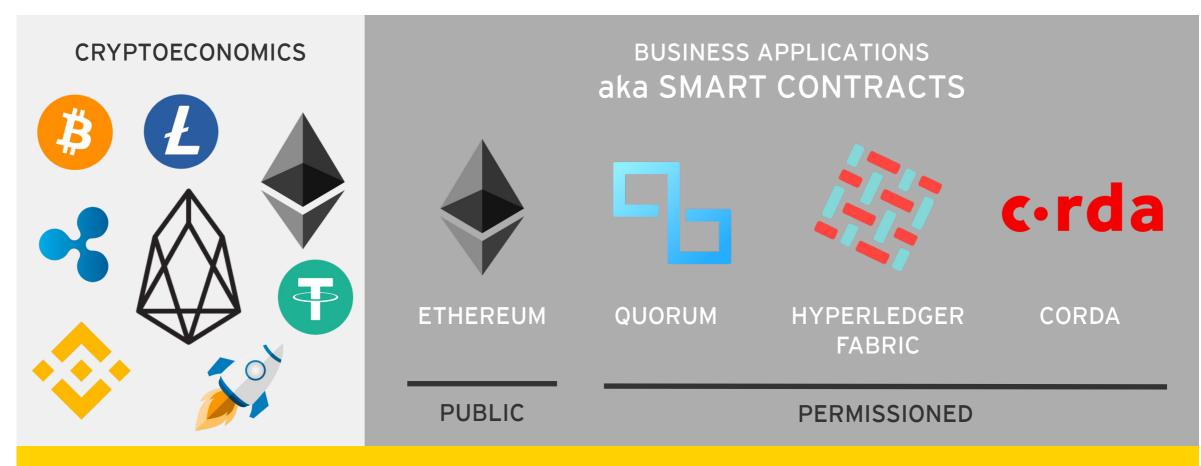


MICHEL FERNANDES
CHIEF ENGINEER









DISTRIBUTED LEDGER TECHNOLOGY BACKED BY BLOCKCHAIN





#### **SMART CONTRACT**

STANDARDIZED TOKENS

**RULES** 

**DESIGN PATTERNS** 

**AUDIT & SECURITY** 

**PUBLICITY** 

MUST FOLLOW PRINCIPLES AND PATTERNS IN THE SAME WAY OF APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

USING STANDARDIZED TOKENS
ENABLES INTEROPERABILITY AND
PORTABILITY BETWEEN PARTICIPANTS

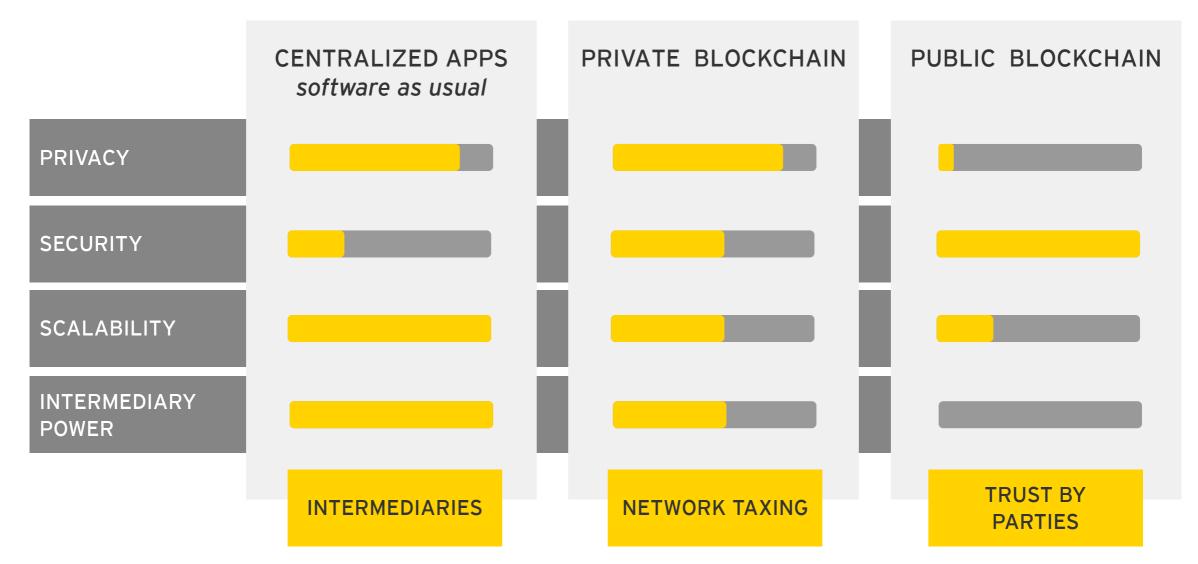
PUBLIC = UNIVERSAL APPS
PRIVATE = SPECIALIZED APPS

CHOOSE A PLATFORM THAT WILL ENABLE FRICTIONLESS MIGRATION FROM PRIVATE TO PUBLIC



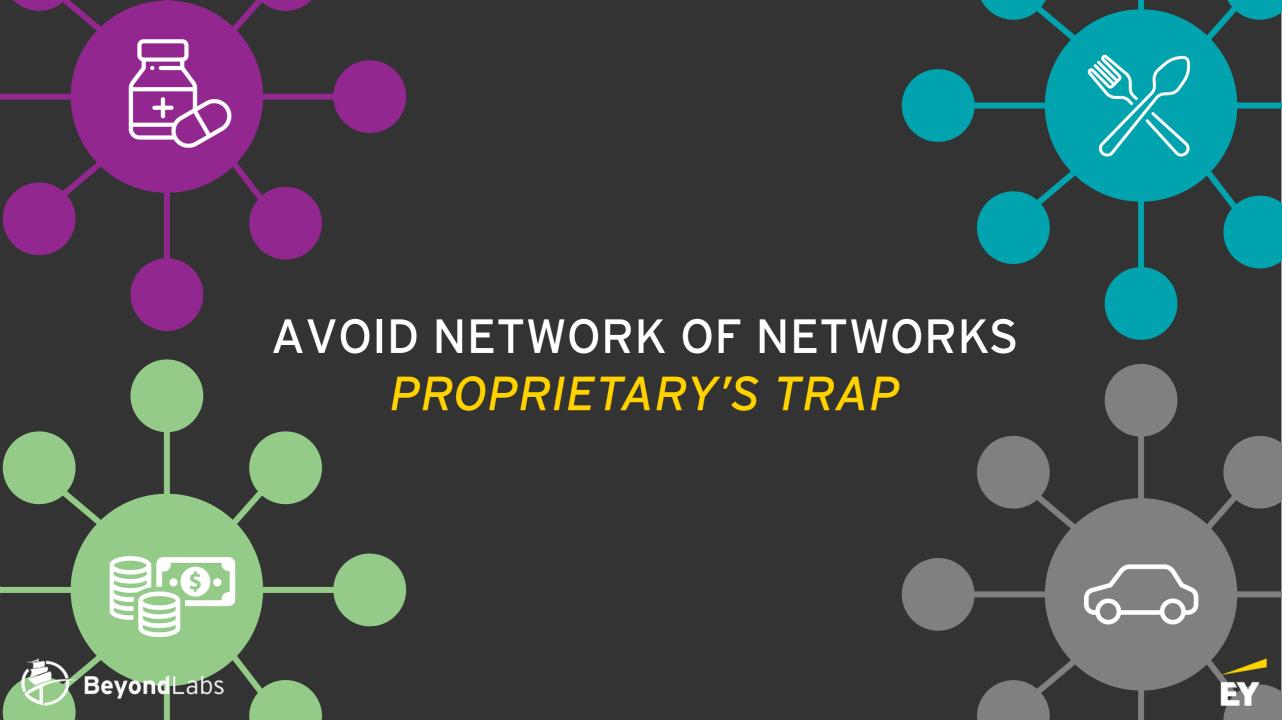


#### PLATAFORMAS PÚBLICAS E PRIVADAS









#### **BUSINESS INTEGRATION**







Purchase order sent by email through ordering app against contracts



Shipment and email sent through tracking logistics app



Invoice sent by email through the seller's ERP app



Bank transfer after 60 days sent by the buyer through the buyer's ERP app



#### **BUSINESS INTEGRATION**





**ORDER** 

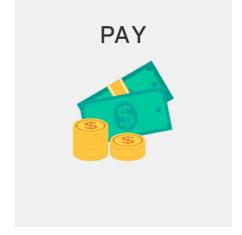


**FULFILL** 



**INVOICE** 





Paper contracts

Purchase order sent by email through ordering app against contracts

Shipment and email sent through tracking logistics app

Invoice sent by email through the seller's ERP app

Bank transfer after 60 days sent by the buyer through the buyer's ERP app

SMART CONTRACTS

SIGNAL

NON-FUNGIBLES TOKENS

SIGNAL

FUNGIBLE TOKENS



ONE PUBLIC BLOCKCHAIN PLATFORM: ETHEREUM



#### **ONE TO RULE THEM ALL**

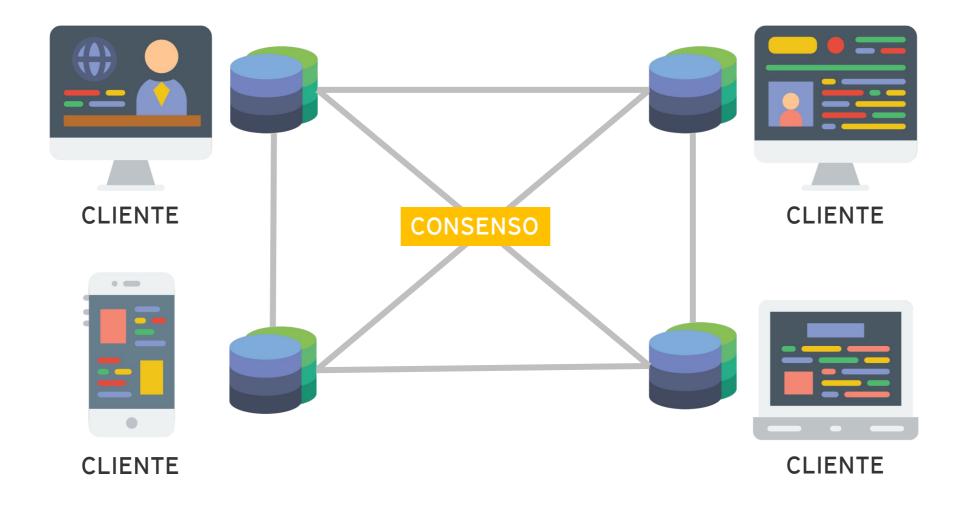
"One day you get a call from a very large buyer saying, 'Would you like to join my private blockchain?' You say, 'Okay.' And then you get the same call from your wholesaler, your suppliers, your shipper, your insurance company and maybe even your bank...or several of each of these! Suddenly you are spending all your time - and a lot of money - juggling dozens of blockchains. When the next partner calls, you say, 'Just fax me the order.' "







#### BLOCKCHAIN ATUAL PÚBLICO







#### CUSTO DO DESIGN

FROM: WALLET A TO: WALLET B

AMOUNT: 30

HASH 0

HASH 1

FROM: WALLET A
TO: WALLET C

AMOUNT: 10

HASH 1

HASH 2

FROM: WALLET D
TO: WALLET B

AMOUNT: 15

HASH 2

HASH 3

FROM: WALLET K

TO: WALLET B

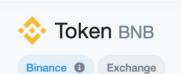
AMOUNT: 100

HASH 3

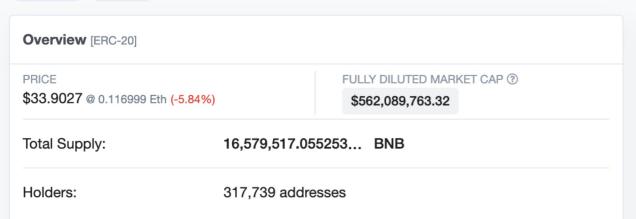
HASH 4

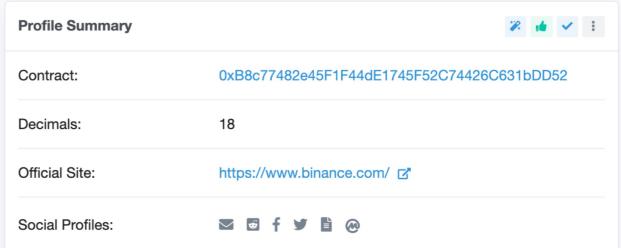


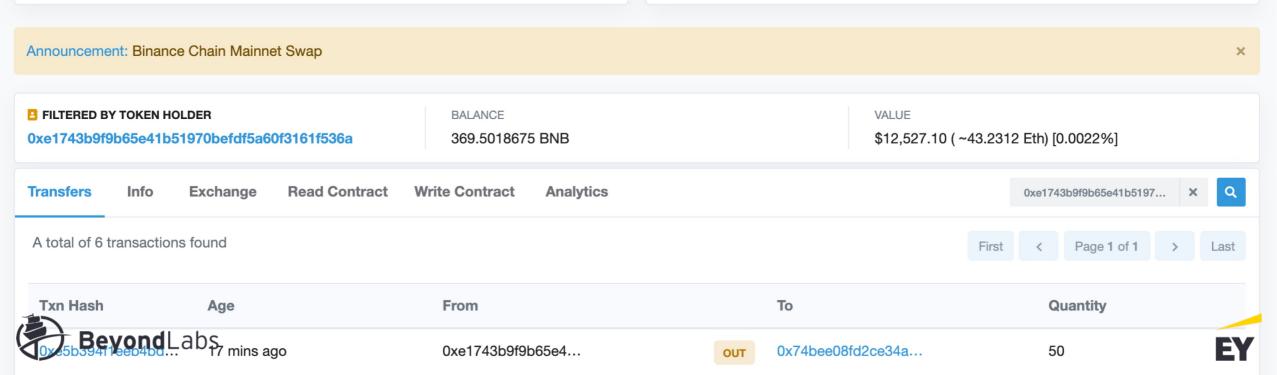


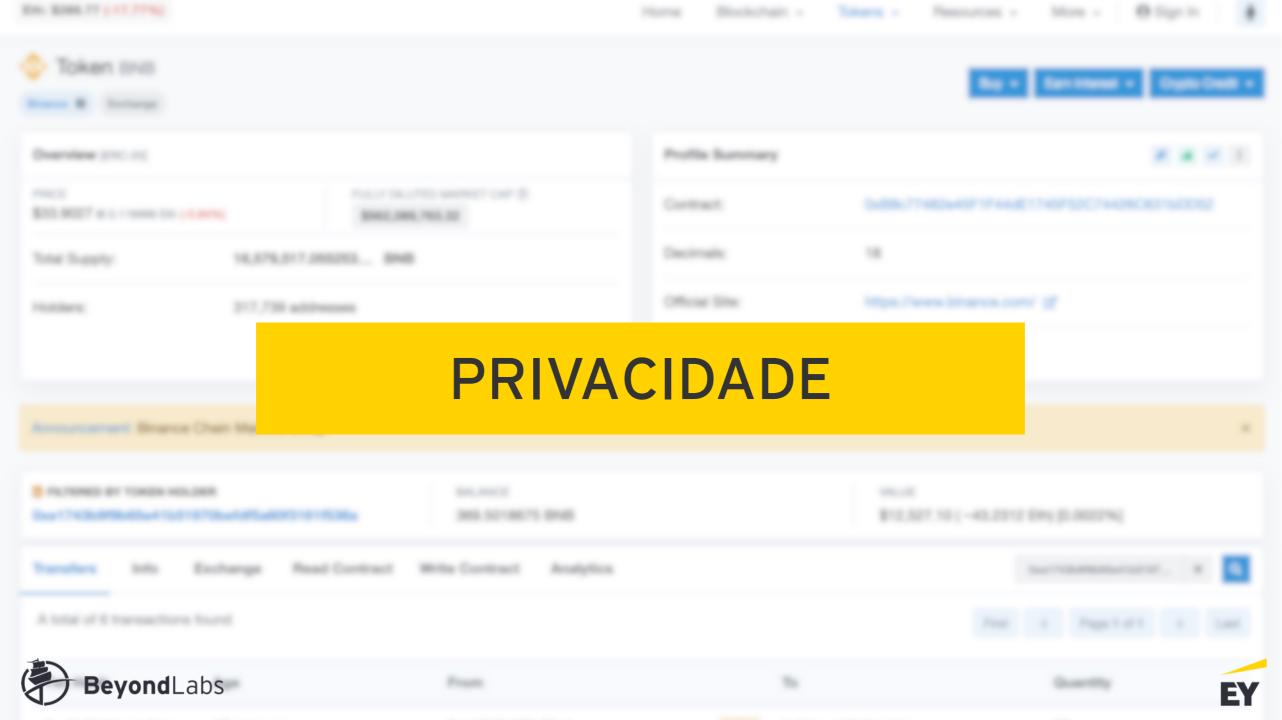












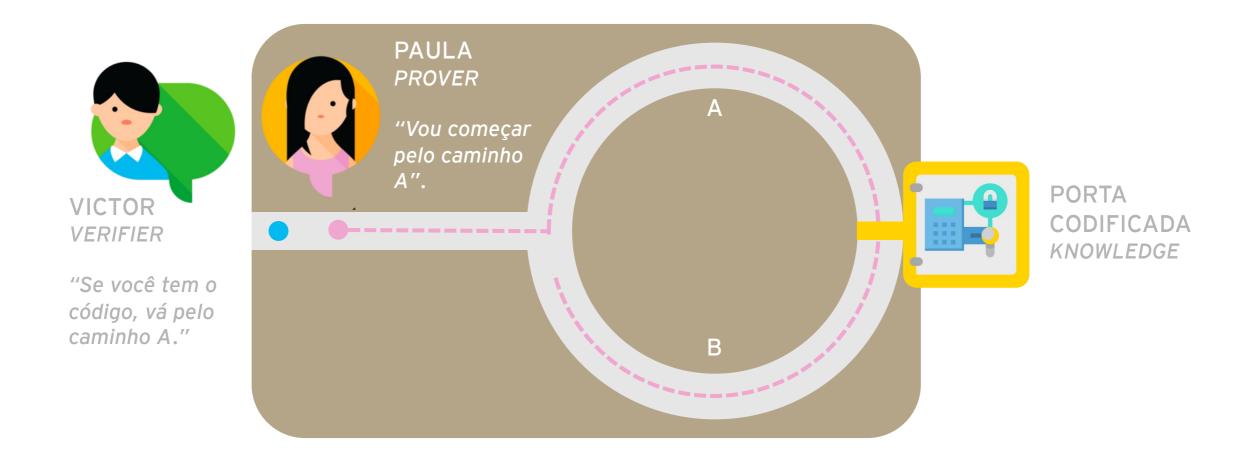
ZERO KNOWLEDGE PROOF







#### PROVA DE ZERO CONHECIMENTO







### COMPLETENESS

UM PROVADOR HONESTO SEMPRE SERÁ CAPAZ DE CONVENCER UM VERIFICADOR

**SOLIDEZ** *SOUNDNESS* 

UM PROVADOR MALICIOSO NÃO DEVERÁ SER CAPAZ DE CONVENCER UM VERIFICADOR

ZERO
CONHECIMENTO
ZERO-KNOWLEDGE

NÃO SERÁ REVELADO NENHUMA INFORMAÇÃO





#### PROVA DE ZERO CONHECIMENTO



"Eu sei x, tanto que y = F(x)".



**PROVER** 

F function

y claimed output

**x** private input

**VERIFIER** 

F function

y claimed output





## ZISINARKS

## ZERO-KNOWLEDGE SUCCINCT NON-INTERACTIVE ARGUMENT OF KNOWLEDGE PROOFS

ARGUMENTO ARGUMENT

SOLIDEZ ALCANÇADA POR UM VERIFICADOR POLINOMIAL ASSOCIADO

NÃO INTERATIVO NON-INTERACTIVE

SEM INTERAÇÃO ENTRE O PROVADOR E O VERIFICADOR

SUSCINTO

VERIFICAÇÃO RÁPIDA, NÃO DEPENDE DO TEMPO DE EXECUÇÃO DA FUNÇÃO





SETUP DOS PARES DE CHAVES PRIVATE/PUBLIC PARA GERAR CHAVES DE PROVA E VERIFICAÇÃO SEQUÊNCIA NUMÉRICA LAMBDA COM A CHAVE DE
PROVA, ENTRADA
PÚBLICA (ENDEREÇO
DO ETHEREUM) E A
PRIVATE WITNESS
(INFORMAÇÃO) É
GERADO UMA PROVA

VERIFICAÇÃO
REALIZADA A PARTIR
DA CHAVE DE
VERIFICAÇÃO,
ENTRADA PÚBLICA E
PROVA, SENDO UMA
FUNÇÃO BOOLEANA
PARA O RESULTADO.

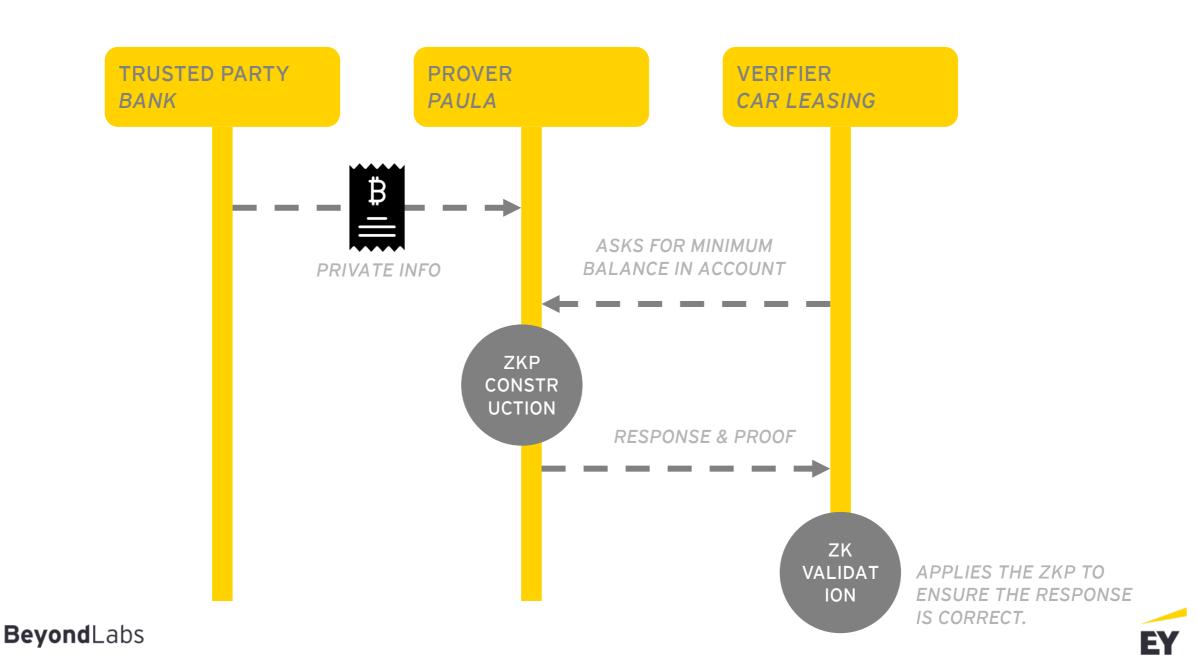








#### SIMPLE DATA EXCHANGE EXAMPLE



#### APLICAÇÕES







AUTENTICAÇÃO



VOTAÇÃO



**MENSAGENS** 







### PIVX CARDANO



JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.









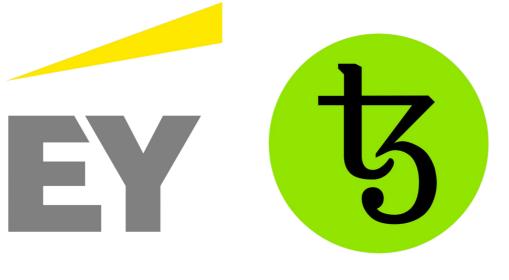








# JPMorgan Chase & Co.





TRON



ethereum











#### NIGHTFALL'S STACK

BLOCKCHAIN

ZKP

DB (PRIVATE)

BACK-END
API

FRONT-END

Zk-SNARKS

MONGODB

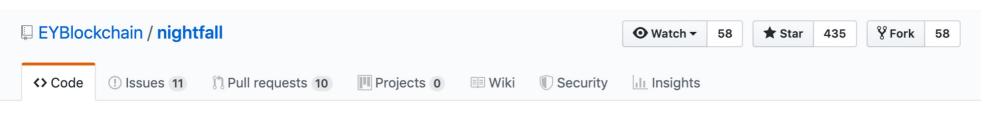
NODE.js

ANGULAR



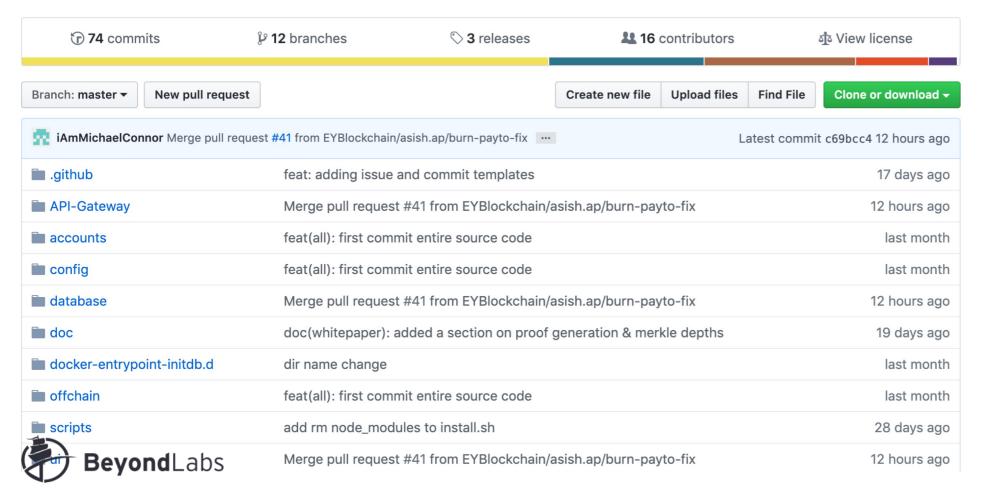


#### https://github.com/EYBlockchain/nightfall





#### EY Nightfall protocols for private transactions on the Ethereum blockchain using zk-snarks



#### **PUBLIC DOMAIN**

#### **OPEN SOURCE**

### ACCEPTING PULL REQUESTS ©

#### **ALPHA**



#### **Account Balance**

0 50 50 ERC-721: EYToken (EYT) **EYToken Commitments** ERC-20: EY OpsCoin (OPS) **EY OpsCoin Commitments Actions** MINT EYTOKEN MINT EYTOKEN COMMITMENT MINT EY OPSCOIN MINT EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT TRANSFER EYTOKEN TRANSFER EYTOKEN COMMITMENT TRANSFER EY OPSCOIN TRANSFER EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT BURN EYTOKEN COMMITMENT **BURN EY OPSCOIN** BURN EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT **BURN EYTOKEN** 

#### **Transactions History**

EYToken EYToken Commitment EY OpsCoin		n EY OpsCoin Commitment						
Туре	Coin Value	Coin Commitment	Coin 1 Value	Coin 1 Commitment	Coin 2 Value	Coin 2 Commitment	Date	Send To
MINTED	OPS 50	0xba588fb7ad70b7775f					13/07/2019 02:08:37 PM	





#### **Account Balance**

0 0 ERC-721: EYToken (EYT) **EYToken Commitments** ERC-20: EY OpsCoin (OPS) **EY OpsCoin Commitments Actions** MINT EYTOKEN MINT EYTOKEN COMMITMENT MINT EY OPSCOIN MINT EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT TRANSFER EYTOKEN TRANSFER EYTOKEN COMMITMENT TRANSFER EY OPSCOIN TRANSFER EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT BURN EYTOKEN COMMITMENT **BURN EY OPSCOIN** BURN EY OPSCOIN COMMITMENT **BURN EYTOKEN** 

#### **Transactions History**

EYToken EYToker		n Commitment EY OpsCoin	EY OpsCoin Co	ommitment				
Туре	Coin Value	Coin Commitment	Coin 1 Value	Coin 1 Commitment	Coin 2 Value	Coin 2 Commitment	Date	Send To
RECEIVED	OPS 1	0x6dbd0d3681c8ee4409					13/07/2019 02:32:44 PM	





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- Awesome-Layer-2/awesome-layer-2: All the layer 2 projects, <a href="https://github.com/Awesome-Layer-2/awesome-layer-2">https://github.com/Awesome-Layer-2</a>
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- Zokrates, <a href="https://github.com/Zokrates/ZoKrates">https://github.com/Zokrates/ZoKrates</a>



